

FORM SIX INTERISLAMIC MOCK EXAMINATION

GEOGRAPHY 2

MARKING SCHEME - 2025.

2

Introduction.

Descriptions on the concept of Ageing population.
= 02 Marks

Main body.

⇒ Consequences of ageing population.

- (i) Small size of labour force hence the resources are not utilized effectively.
 - (ii) Change in the pattern of consumption
 - (iii) Increase in dependance ratio
 - (iv) Labour immobility, since old people are less mobile than young people.
 - (v) Retardation in the development process due to conservative nature of old people compared to youth.
- Any four (4) points @ = 02 = 08 Marks

⇒ Ways to solve the problem.

- (i) Encouraging Immigration
 - (ii) Supporting social connections
 - (iii) Providing incentives for high birth rates.
 - (iv) Implementing policies that enable elders to remain active in work forces. (Lifelong learning and reskilling).
 - (v) Utilizing technologies that for elderly care (preventive health care).
 - (vi) Encouraging higher retirement age
- Any four (4) point @ = 02 Marks = 08 Marks
- Conclusion: Any good conclusion = 02 Marks
- TOTAL = 20 Marks

3. Introduction.

Description on small scale farming and modern commercial farming. = 02 Marks

Main body.

Problem facing agricultural sector in Tanzania.

- (i) Inadequate capital.
- (ii) Poor storage and processing facilities.
- (iii) Low level of science and technology.
- (iv) Poor climatic condition.
- (v) Land conflicts
- (vi) Rural-urban migration
- (vii) Presence of pests and diseases like tsetse flies
- (viii) Poor marketing facilities
- (ix) Poor transport and communication infrastructure
- (x) High rate of population growth that leads to shortage of arable land.

Any 8 points @ = 02 Marks = 16 Marks

Conclusion: Any good conclusion = 02 Marks

TOTAL = 20 Marks

1. Introduction

Any good and relevant explanations about over population = 01 Marks

Main body.

- (i) Family planning method (The use of contraceptive measures/method) in controlling overpopulation.
- (ii) Improvement of production techniques
- (iii) Increasing food production through advanced agricultural techniques/methods.
- (iv) To restrict rural-urban migration.
- (v) Sustainable exploitation and utilization of natural resources.
- (vi) Establishment of settlement schemes. Eg. National housing.
- (vii) Improvement of health care access to manage birth rates (Disease management, prevention and treatment).
- (viii) Improvement of transport and communication

Any 6 points @ = 3 Marks = 18 Marks

Conclusion = Any good conclusion = 01 Marks

TOTAL = 20 Marks

4. Introduction

Explain concepts of timber/forestry industry ^{or mark}

Main body

i/ There should be efficient and effective transport and communication for transporting timber products.

ii/ Presence of power for the effective running of the industries.

iii/ Availability of both local and international markets.

iv/ Reliable water supply

v/ There should be reliable food supply for workers in lumbering and timber industries

vi/ Advanced technology for effective extraction of the forest products.

vii/ Availability of large amount of valuable trees

viii/ Strong government support in terms of generating market, policies and price control

Any six (6) points @ 2 marks

Conclusion 01 mark.

Total = 20 marks.

5. Benefits of SGR construction to Tanzania.

- i/ Encourage the development of industries by transferring goods from one place to another.
- ii/ It creates employment opportunities in the country.
- iii/ Facilitates the spread of technology in the country.
- iv/ Lead to the promotion of trade in and out of the country.
- v/ Encourage the development of tourism in the country.
- vi/ Stimulates the development of industries and the growth of towns.
- vii/ Poverty reduction
- viii/ Accessibility of places

Introduction = 2 marks

3 points @ 3 = 18 marks

Conclusion = 2 marks

Total = 20 marks

6. Introduction
Definition of manufacturing industries with relevant examples (01 mark)

Main body

Ways to be employed to uplift this sector
i/ Improving science and technology through trainings and educating people.

ii/ Improving energy supply.

iii/ Encouraging private sector to invest in the industrial development rather than leaving the whole burden to the government.

iv/ Improving transport and communication

v/ Improving the quality of products

vi/ Migration should be controlled so that to make people concentrate in production rather than wasting time for unnecessary movements.

vii/ Government should formulate policies that support industrial development.

Any 6 points @ 03 marks

Conclusion: 01 marks

Total = 20 marks.

7.

Introduction

Any good explanation on small scale mining or mining industry

Main body:

- i/ Access to financing and credit.
- ii/ Introducing modern efficient and safer mining equipment to increase productivity
- iii/ Training and education: offering technical training and education on the safe mining practices and business skills.
- iv/ Access to market, connecting small scale miners to the reliable market for their products so that to increase profit.
- v/ Health and safety programs for prevention of accidents and health issues.
- vi/ Improvement of infrastructures (transport & communication)
- vii/ To ensure reliable power, energy and water supply
- viii/ Strengthening local governance and policy enforcement, local government enforce mining regulations and policies to reduce illegal mining activities
- ix/ Price stabilization for increasing profit.

Any six (6) points @ 03 marks = 18 marks

Conclusion = 02 mark

Total = 20 marks