

GENERAL STUDIES 2025
MARKING SCHEME.

01. Intro
Introduction — 01 Mark :

philosophy can be defined as the fundamental principles of reasoning and questioning. Philosophy of Socialism in Tanzania is a type of philosophy adopted in Tanzania in 1967 during the Arusha Declaration under Julius K. Nyerere in which the major means of production was owned by the government. The main objective of Philosophy of Tanzania was to build a nation of Socialism and Self-reliance and to remove classes and exploitation in the society.

Main Body — 3 marks

How the philosophy of Tanzania was for a poor and oppressed people:

- I/ Emphases on the absence of exploitation
- II/ Emphases on the absence of classes
- III/ Emphases the major means of production was under the control of peasants and workers
- IV/ Emphases on the existence of democracy
- V/ Emphases on rights and justice
- VI/ Emphases of Unity and Solidarity

Conclusion

— Any relevant conclusion.

01 mark

02. Introduction — 01 Marks

Drug abuse is the misuse of drugs.
In Tanzania drug abuses include Cocaine,
heroin, alcohol, Marijuana and Mandrax.

Main body — 3 marks @

- I/ Provision of education to the people
- II/ Ensuring right Security along the borders and airports in order to prevent the importation of drugs in the Country.
- III/ Provision of employment to the people
- IV/ People should keep their mind busy with good activities such as games and sports
- V/ To avoid bad peers and people who are addicted to drugs.
- VI/ Individuals are had to adhere to the religious teachings against the use of drugs.
- VII/ To report any case of drug abuse to the Community
- VIII/ Forming counselling clubs in the Community to advise people especially youth.

Conclusion

— Any relevant example. — 01 Marks

03.

Introduction — 01 Mark.

Democracy is a system of government and leadership in which the supreme power is belong to the people. Democratization is a process of building and Consolidating democracy. Democracy is based on its principle such as Existence of Multipartyism, the rule of law, Accountability and Trans parent.

Main body — 03 Marks

- i/ Lack of Credible opposition
- ii/ Weak Civil Society
- iii/ Weak economy
- iv/ No separation between state and ruling party
- v/ Ethnicity, religion and nepotism
- vi/ Potential of Military intervention
- vii/ Constitutional Changes to remain in powers.

Conclusion

— Any relevant Conclusion — 01 Mark

04.

Introduction : 01 Mark.

4. Terrorism refers to the acts of violence committed by groups that view themselves as victimized by some notable historical ways.

Main Body - 03 Marks @

Nature / characteristics of Terrorism

- i It is often symbolic in character
- ii It is often ~~or~~ indiscriminate in nature
- iii It focuses on civilian and ~~non-combatant~~ non-combatant targets of violence.
- iv It has sometimes provocative and sometimes ~~retributive~~ retributive aims.
- v It causes the disruption of public order and putting in danger public security
- vi It leads to the creation of a climate of fear
- vii It disregards the rules of war and rules of punishment.

Conclusion

— Any relevant Conclusion - 01 Mark

Total 20 Marks

05.

Introduction: — 01 Mark

- Science is branch of knowledge dealing with body of fact or tool systematically arranged and showing the operation of general laws.
- Technology is the application of science into process of production and supplying goods and services. It can be described by tools and machines.

Main body: — 03 Marks

- I/ Increasing the speed by reducing time taken to accomplish a task
- II/ Facilitating and quickening Communication
— eg. Improving roadways, cell phones, TVs, radios etc.
- III/ Improving Knowledge on providing advanced education eg. the use of latest teaching materials such as audio-visuals, TV etc.
- IV/ Improvement of health services
eg. the use of machines such as Ultrasounds, X-Rays, MRI etc.
- V/ Improvement in provision of water supply eg. Modern water storage system, water pumping system and water purification

05. VI/ Improvement of electricity supply
eg. the use of Modern methods in
supplying electricity such as LUKU
for domestic purpose.

Conclusion

- any relevant conclusion - 01 Mark

Total 20 Marks

06.

Introduction: — 01 Mark.

— Any relevant Introduction about Kswalili as a National and official Language.

Main body / Benefit of Kswalili: — 03 marks

- I / Promoting regional Unity
- II / Enhanced Communication and Connection with people in Africa
- III / Facilitates business opportunities in the regional
- IV / Fostering strong relationships with people with who speak their own language
- V / Build stronger friendships with people
- VI / Promoting Investments
- VII / Facilitates Market for various goods produced in within region.

Conclusion

— Any relevant Conclusion. — 01 Mark

Total 20 Marks

07.

Introduction - 01 Mark.

- Entrepreneurship is the process of designing, innovating and ~~analysing~~ Finalizing the business in an effort to transform innovation to economic goods. A person who deals with this business is called ~~the~~ Entrepreneur.

Main body - 03 Mark @

- I/ regular review of Education's curriculum
- II/ To provide training in self-reliance and entrepreneurship
- III/ Creating friendly business environment.
- IV/ Simplifying tax laws.
- V/ Provision of affordable loans
- VI/ Enforcing strong intellectual property laws.

Conclusion

- Any relevant Conclusion - 01 Mark

total 20 Marks