

TANZANIA HEADS OF ISLAMIC SCHOOLS COUNCIL (TAHISCO)

INTER ISLAMIC MOCK EXAMINATION

GENERAL STUDIES

MARKING SCHEME

2026

1. Introduction 01 Mark

Any relevant definition on religious conflicts

Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**

Three causes of religious conflicts :

- (i) Competition among religion
- (ii) Existence of Quasi-religion
- (iii) Lack of education and training (ignorance)
- (iv) Lack of religious tolerance
- (v) Political interference

Three outcomes of the religious conflicts

- (i) Loss of life
- (ii) Social stratification
- (iii) It led to under development
- (iv) Political instability
- (v) Immoral behavior

Conclusion **01 mark**

Any relevant conclusion

2. Introduction 01mark

- Any relevant definition about life skills.

Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**

- Points which show how life skills can be used to solve social and economic problems
 - Life skills such as critical thinking help individuals to analyze social and economic problems (issues) like unemployment, poverty and crime
 - Communication skills promotes understanding and cooperation among the people
 - Decision making skills enable individuals to choose positive actions such as avoiding risk behaviour, pursuing education.

- Self awareness and emotional intelligence understanding one's emotions and values helps people manage stress, frustration and anger.
 - Financial literacy skills help individuals budget, save, invest and avoid excessive debt
 - Teamwork and cooperation.
Working effectively with others build strong communities and cooperation helps communities organize projects, advocate social justice and economic development
 - Adaptability and resilience, enable individual to adapt to economic changes such as technological advancement or market shift.
- Conclusion **01 mark**

3. Introduction **01 mark**

- Any relevant definition of general election.

Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**

- Six procedures of conducting general election
 - (i) Registration of voters
 - (ii) Candidates selection
 - (iii) Organizing and management of campaigns
 - (iv) Voting process
 - (v) Vote counting
 - (vi) Announcing the result

Conclusion

- Any relevant conclusion **01 mark**

4. Introduction **01 mark**

- Any relevant definition about patriarchy system

Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**

Patriarchy system is practiced through

- (i) Educating boys rather than girls
- (ii) The use of offensive language against females in front of children
- (iii) Women have no right to inherit the property of their parents or husband
- (iv) Female beating and harassment during marital conflict
- (v) Confining women in private sphere
- (vi) Women are denied of high leadership position in churches or mosques
- (vii) Females are denied access to information technology, time to relax and socialize

5. Introduction **01mark**

- Any relevant definition of technological transfer
Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**
- Way used in technological transfer
 - (i) Through industrial espionage
 - (ii) Through importing foreign experts who came with their foreign technology
 - (iii) Through industrial espionage
 - (iv) Through licensing of technology and agreement which allows recipient to employ technology acquired from abroad
 - (v) Through turn-key operation
 - (vi) Through privatization policy
 - (vii) Through joint venture
 - (viii) Through training national abroad
 - (ix) Through foreign direct investment
- Any relevant conclusion **01 mark**

6. Introduction of the question **01 mark**

- Any relevant definition of ECOWAS
Main body **18 marks (each point 03 marks)**
- Factors for the failure of ECOWAS to meet its objectives (1975)
 - Presence of political instability example Burkina Faso and Nigeria
 - Presence of extreme nationalism
 - Lack of common currency
 - Shortage of capital (poverty)
 - Presence of poor transport and communication
 - Presence of low level of science and technology
- Any relevant conclusion

7. Introduction **01 mark**

Relevant definition of Big Power in relation to maintaining peace and understanding

Main body **18 marks (each point 3 marks)**

- Roles of big powers in maintaining peace and understanding
 - Cooperating world wide to cope with challenges example fighting against terrorism
 - To take effort to combat, illicit trade and small arms and light weapons through the arms trade treaty
 - Holding joint counter terrorism military exercise. Example in August 2007 China, Rusia, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan held joint counter terrorism military exercise
 - To observe in good fiath their obligation under biological weapons conventions (BWC) and chemical weapons conventions (CWC) and support the multilateral effects aimed at strengthening the effectiveness of the convention. Example China, Russia and USA fulfill this.

- To oppose proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD) and they actively take part in international non-proliferation effort
- Developing political relations of equality mutual trust and seeking common ground while putting aside differences among them.
- Peace keeping mission
- Economic sanctions
- Mediations
- Disarmament of the army
- Any relevant conclusion **01 mark**