

S 5142 - 0058

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THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
KIGAMBONI DISTRICT JOINT EXAMINATION



FORM TWO
011 CIVICS

Time: 3 Hours

Wednesday, 14th May 2025 p.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of 10 questions
2. Answer **all** questions
3. Section A carries **15 marks**, section B carries **70 marks** and section C carries **15 marks**
4. All answers must be written in the spaces provided in blue or black ink
5. Write your name on every page of the question paper

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Question number	Score	Initials of examiners
1	06	HIC
2	05	a
3	08	Bm
4	06	MLC
5	06	RS
6	04	CT
7	00	Wm
8	10	pm
9	02	
10	17	

SECTION A (15 MARKS)

1. For each of the items (i) – (x), choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write its letter in the box provided.
 - i. Which animal symbolically reminds Tanzanians to understand their country by viewing life from different angles?
 - A. The lion
 - B. The Elephant
 - C. The Giraffe
 - D. The Leopard
 - E. E. The buffalo
 - ii. The cognitive process of selecting a course of action from several possible alternatives is
 - A. Decision making
 - B. Life skills
 - C. Negotiation skills
 - D. Assertiveness
 - E. E. Sympathy
 - iii. Why was the year 1984 important in human rights development in Tanzania?
 - A. It makes important steps in the history of Tanzania
 - B. A special human rights committee for women was established
 - C. Female Genital Mutilation was banned
 - D. A bill of rights was included in the constitution of Tanzania
 - E. Constitution framework
 - iv. Khadija was a young girl who studied at Mtakuja Primary school in standard six. One day after class hours, she was allowed to go home. On the way she found an old woman who carried a very heavy luggage, Khadija decided to help. Which responsibility did Khadija fulfil among the following:
 - A. Economic responsibilities
 - B. Social responsibilities
 - C. Political Responsibilities
 - D. Civic responsibilities
 - E. Social economic Responsibilities
 - v. Career and work-related activities are essential to the social, economic and political prosperity in any community, but can be affected by a number of factors, **except**.
 - A. Health disabilities
 - B. Family obligations.
 - C. Personal characteristics
 - D. Financial positions
 - E. Political stability
 - vi. Family is a group of people who are related by blood, marriage or adaptation. Which of the following are pillars of family stability?
 - A. Shelter, Peace, Food and Clan
 - B. Morals, Clothing, Respect and Clan

- C. Shelter, clothing, Food and proper morals
 D. Love, peace, respect and proper morals
 E. Peace, clan, love and improper words.
- vii. Improper behaviour is very dangerous to the development of the current world community today, as it can lead to the following consequences, except:
 A. Causing health problems
 B. Slowing down development
 C. Increasing social crime
 D. Causing death
 E. Increase efficiency in work
- viii. Abuse of power is an obstacle towards the struggle of national economy, social, and economic prosperity. The war against abuse of power in public services is the responsibility of:
 A. Every citizen
 B. Leaders
 C. Prevention and combating of corruption beads (PCCB)
 D. Police
 E. Teachers
- ix. As a form two student of Seypalm secondary school, who learn about the government of Tanzania, explain to your friends what are the three arms of government:
 A. The cabinet, the president and parliament
 B. Executive, legislative and Judiciary
 C. The President, Vice-president and Judges
 D. Executive, Judiciary and the President
 E. The president, vice-president and the speaker
- x. As an expert of road safety education, you're invited by the village chairperson to educate the villagers on the meaning of road safety education. What will you tell them about?
 A. Boards or sign posts drawn to give information to all road users
 B. A person who direct vehicles on roads
 C. A police with white uniforms who can stop or release vehicles on the road;
 D. Movement of people and vehicles in roads and streets.
 E. Red, Green, Yellow and Zebra sign.

Answers

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
C	A	B	D	E	D	E	A	B	A

06

2. Match the descriptions on forms of government in list A with the correct forms of government in list B by writing the letter of the corresponding response beside the item number in the answer table provided.

LIST A	LIST B
i. A form of government which is led by an executive who is elected by popular vote in a democratic country.	A. Dictatorship government
ii. A form of government by power and authority is under a single person.	B. Theocratic government
iii. A form of government in which the power is divided and shared between the central government and state government.	C. Transition government
iv. A form of government that governs by using rules and principles which were derived from religion	D. Anarchy government
v. An interim government which is set in order to allow for a peaceful transition of power in a country	E. Federally government
	F. Union government
	G. Public government

Answers

i	ii	iii	iv	v
D	A	E	B	C

SECTION B (70 MARKS)

3. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Controlling anti-social human conduct is not easy. In many countries of the world, there has been an increasing crime rate over the years. Crime rates are usually higher in larger cities but have also been increasing in the suburbs and rural areas. Crime is not confined to one main group of people in Tanzania and most countries. However, the majority of criminals are youths between the ages of 16 and 24 years. Statistics also shows that there are more male than female criminals.

Most authorities agree that crime is a major problem. There is no agreement, however, on the cause of crime and what can be done about it. Some of the reasons given for higher crime rates are poverty, unemployment, lack of education, growing population, alcohol and drug abuse, ineffective police protection, little chance of being caught or punished, breakdown in family structure, lack of parental guidance, break down in morals, the influence of television and films and disrespect of laws.

Although there is evidence that poor social and economic conditions may be related to crime, some of the highest crime rates are found in the wealthiest countries in the world. It is true, however, that some of these wealthy countries still have large numbers of poor people.

Questions:

- (a) Suggest a suitable title for the passage.

CRIME RATES

- (b) According to the passage, what are the causes for the higher crime rate? State five reasons.

- unemployment
- breakdown in family structure
- Lack of parental guidance

- iv. Lack of education
- v. Growing population

(c) According to author, what is the age group which is mostly involved in crimes?
 Are the youths between the ages of 16 and 24 years

(d) Why crime rates are higher in larger cities than in suburbs and rural areas? State three reasons.

- i. Through the enough of the basic needs, Those area can attract the crime to rates through the need of the needs basic
- ii. Because there are large amount of people, this can help them to escaping well from social defence.
- iii. Because in larger cities there are many people lazy to do work. so through this can attract them to the crimes.

(d) Suggest ways of reducing crimes in our countries; state two ways

- i. Education for the people about the effect getting from engaging in crime
- ii. The family must be strong and stable so as can't breakdown, because through this can reduce separation of member and then cause to engage in crimes

4. Suppose you are invited as an expert of Civics education by Sarpanch village chairperson to educate village members who are totally ignorant on the functions of parliament, use five points to educate the villagers.

- i. Parliament are used to make the Law, all Laws which are govern the nation are making by the parliament
- ii. Parliament are used to check all treaties which are pass in our nation, especial International Entries
- iii. Parliament are used to making International meeting for other country for development of the nation
- iv. Parliament are also used for making national budget for all whole nation
- v. Parliament take the challenges and need to the member of the parliament

5. In five points, briefly, outline the importance of having good students' leadership in your school.

- i. It help for the student to make equality for all:- A good leadership avoid any discrimination to activities
- ii. It help to conserve and make proper environment of school:- Through this school will be clean all time
- iii. It help to make good performance for student in the study:- Through this it can make pupils to study hard.
- iv. It help to making the school election. Good leadership allow all student engaging to the school election.
- v. It help to making and implementing school project:- Those project are very importance to the development of school

6. Self-dependence is crucial for an individual self-determination in his/her life. How can an individual differentiate himself or herself from other people (use five points).

- i. Through to managing time. People can managing time in order to do all things in proper arrangement of time and to avoid confusion of one activities to another

- ii. Through to practise respect for all, respect are the best thing that all people must have to live with other in a good way
- iii. Through being clean every time, this people can be different from other because some of people are not clean in every thing
- iv. Through to solving problem facing. This can make different because we need to solve the problem facing and not running it
- v. To make thing or produce thing which are importance for the society. we should to make the record to the society by help the

7. In recent years, road accidents in Tanzania have been causing damages in human life and properties. As a form two student of Mwasenkwa secondary school, educate drivers and other road users on the causes of road accidents. Give five reasons.

- i. Lack of education for those who use the roads on the how to use the road to the proper way which can not cause affect
- ii. The road user do not obeying the road sign. This can help to give the information and instruction when using the road
- iii. Through alcoholism to the drivers. Many driver are use alcohol when driving. this can cause accident and cause death also.
- iv. Uses of telephone during driving. Through this can make the low attention of driving to the driver so make accident
- v. Driver do not checking their vehicles before use. Some vehicles are not proper for transport so can cause the accident when are in the road.

8. Every nation in the world has its own components different from other nations, what are the five components of our Nation.

- i. Population - Refer to the number of people in a geographical area or the place
- ii. Territory - This refer to the internationally reorganized geographical location
- iii. Sovereignty - Refer to the supreme power that a nation or states has to make decision on its affair without interference to other
- iv. Government - Refer to the group of people with legal authority to guide or path an organized society or country
- v. Culture - Refer to the total ways of the people life at a given society.

9. Historically, the constitution of the united Republic of Tanzania passed through various amendments in different times since independent to the current times. Outline five of the amendments.

- i. The constitution of ammdement of (1961):- This was dered when the Tanganyika getting freedom as a first constitution
- ii. The constitution ammdement of (1984):- This was the (1977) constitution after unite as a second ammdement
- iii. The constitution ammdement of (1984) This was the con stitution ammdement after union and before republic

- iv. The constitution of United Republic of (2000) :- This was constitution after republic and become Tanzania
- v. The Constitution of United Republic of Tanzania (1977) :- 02
- This are derived to the unite of two country at a those time. This a used in today.

SECTION C (15 MARKS)

10. Modern students tend to ignore studying Civics, believing that studying Civics is a wastage of time. As a form two student, in six points educate your fellow students who believe that studying Civics is a wastage, to realize that it is not a wastage of time.

Civics refer to the study of right, duties and the responsibilities of the citizen. Through this study we can learn about all thing due to our nation totally. Civics are very significance for us because civics is your environment that surrounding you. So there are many significance of studying civics. But the following are some of those.

It help us to understand the kind of government in our country. Our country are denverd from the democratic government which are affair and promote equally to all citizen in the country through practice election by vote.

It help us to know about the human right. Human right is a all right that a human being are intitled to or given because are human being. so through civics we can learn very well about the right.

It help us to make proper decision making. Through civics can help you to make good and best decision of a certain problem on a proper way without make any interference for other by any means.

It help to know about our culture. as we know that culture is the total way's of people life in a certain society. So through the civics people practice their culture which are derived from the origin of our nation.

It help to understand the responsibilities of the citizen. Civics are help people who are citizen to know the responsibilities that are need to do in order to introduced as a citizen.

It help to understand the proper use of road. Civics It give the education to the driver about what to do in order to use the road on a proper way to avoid any accident which can occur due to improper use of road. There are many many ways that road user can use to avoid accident forexample to ensure that the road sign are followed by the drive when are use the road in order to avoid accident which can cause death for people.

Generally, civics has many significance to the people because it is about what are surrounding you, through different activities in which we are done and to help you to promote you citizen on a good way in the country.