

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT**



**TABORA REGION
FORM FOUR JOINT MOCK EXAMINATION**

011

CIVICS

(For both School and Private Candidates)

Time: 3:00 Hours

2024

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. This paper consists of section **A, B** and **C** with total of **eleven (11)** questions.
2. Answer all questions in section **A** and **B**, **two** questions (02) from section **C**
3. Section **A** carries sixteen (**16**) **marks** section **B** carries fifty-four (**54**) **marks** and section **C** carries **thirty (30)** marks.
4. Cellular phones and unauthorized material **are not allowed** in the examination room.
5. Remember to write your Examination Number on every page of your answer sheet.

This paper consists of **5** printed pages

SECTION A: (16 MARKS)

Answer all questions from this section

1. Answer each item (i-x) choose the correct response and write its letter in the box provided
- (i) Halima's parents are Tanzanians, but now they are live in Kenya. When Halima decide to come in Tanzania, what kind of citizenship will be granted to her?
- A. Citizenship by descent or kinship ()
 - B. Citizenship by birth
 - C. Citizenship by registration or naturalization
 - D. Citizenship by court
 - E. Citizenship by birth and descent
- (ii) Mr. Tendahaki has two children a daughter and a son. He always treats his children according to their needs so as to bridge the inequality that exists between girls and boys in a society. What does this instance describe?
- A. Gender equality ()
 - B. Gender discrimination
 - C. Gender equity
 - D. Gender stereotyping
 - E. Gender bias
- (iii) Thomas is not able to afford getting basic needs like food, shelter, clothes and access to clean water. This indication shows that Thomas is facing:-
- A. Relative poverty
 - B. Poverty line ()
 - C. Income poverty
 - D. Absolute poverty
 - E. Material poverty
- (iv) The ongoing political crises in most parts of the world such as Sudan, Ethiopia, Syria, Venezuela and many more is the result of people's need for
- A. Constitution
 - B. Change and adherence to a democratic government ()
 - C. Striving for personal interest
 - D. Long lasting in power
 - E. Voting themselves into the government
- (v) Many students at Nyanyumba boarding school do not apply life skills in their daily life. Which of the following is the possible consequence of that condition?
- A. Increase of chaos and misunderstanding at school ()
 - B. Increase of peace and harmony at school
 - C. Low rate of crimes and improper behavior among student
 - D. Lack of conflicts and misunderstanding among student
 - E. Lead cooperation and justices

- (vi) Herihuruma is your classmate who enjoys serving his fellow students in a charitable organization in your school. What type of career is most appropriate for him to pursue after completing form four?
- A. Teaching, medicine and social work
 - B. Teaching, nursing and finance ()
 - C. Engineering, manufacturing and agriculture
 - D. Finance, architecture and social work
 - E. Information technology, medicine and finance
- (vii) Some faction of a certain tribe strictly prohibit their members to eat rabbit or even to rear it believing that if they do so curses will be fall upon them. What term in culture is denoted here?
- A. Beliefs
 - B. Customs ()
 - C. Taboos
 - D. Norms
 - E. Tradition
- (viii) John earns his income through work of shoeshine. Now days he has become very famous because of his good services providing to his customers. Which sector does John serve?
- A. Informal sector
 - B. Formal sector ()
 - C. Public sector
 - D. Self-employment sector
 - E. Majority sector
- (ix) Mr. Kikwale is a village chairperson who uses his power to arrest and send some villagers to the police station without listening to them. Which of the freedom does Mr. Kikwale go against?
- A. Freedom of association
 - B. Freedom of participation ()
 - C. Freedom of movement
 - D. Freedom of expression
 - E. Freedom of owning properties
- (x) After marriage, Juma realized that Teofrida had infertility problem and they decided to continue living as husband and wife. This scenario in family life can be attributed to
- A. Couple Family
 - B. Step Family ()
 - C. Nuclear Family
 - D. Cohabitation
 - E. Foster Family

2. Match the items in list A to the corresponding in list B by writing its letter of corresponding responses besides the item number. (6 Marks)

LIST A	LIST B
(i) Urban and district authorities	A. Corruption and economic crimes division of the high court
(ii) VAT, grants, licenses	B. The Chief Executive in the office of the National Assembly
(iii) Deals with embezzlement of public funds	C. Local government
(iv) The one who declares state of emergency	D. National badge
(v) Clerk of the national assembly	E. Prime Minister
(vi) Coat of arms	F. Union matters
	G. Duties
	H. Non-union matters
	I. Speaker and Deputy Speaker
	J. President

SECTION B: 54 MARKS

Answer all questions in this section

3. Read the following passage carefully and then answer the questions that follow

The judiciary is the branch of government that interprets the law and provides justice to citizen that law are obeyed. They also settle disputes between different courts and are final decision maker in interpreting constitution. This is why the judiciary must be independent from the executive and legislature for the same reason, the court have power of judiciary review. This means they have the power to declare as wrong any law or action by the executive or legislature which contradict the national constitution.

An independent judiciary is the one where judges can make decision without fear of being panelized by executive. If the president could have power to dismiss any judge who make decision, which do not please him, then the judiciary will not be independent.

The constitution in Tanzania supports the independence of judges. In this way the judges can make rules without being influenced by the rulers and politicians.

Questions

- Propose a suitable title of this passage
- According to the passage, explain two functions of the Judiciary
- In what way is the independence of judge protected
- According to the passage, what is the meaning of an independent judiciary?
- With reference to the passage what is judicial review?

4. (a) Assume you have been given the tasks by your civics subject teacher to demonstrate components of the Tanzanian nation to your fellow students, which five (5) components will you demonstrate.
(b) Briefly, explain four (4) factors affecting national sovereignty.
5. (a) Briefly explain how would you advice your community on the measures to be taken to avoid road accidents (give four 4 points)
(b) How would you confirm the assertion that corruption represents a societal issue in Tanzania (give five 5 points)
6. (a) During morning parade the teacher on duty said that he will deal with students who have improper behavior. Explain four (4) causes of improper behavior
(b) In which ways do globalization contribute to socio-economic development of Tanzania. Give five points.
7. (a) Shoes shiners and street vendors are encountered with a lot of setbacks in running their daily activities. Propose four (4) ways that can be used to overcome the challenges.
(b) Assume you are the member of Amnesty International, explain to a community by giving 5 points, why the government of Tanzania and other organizations put the efforts to promote and protect the human rights in Tanzania.
8. (a) In four points, argue against the statement that “female genital mutilation is one of the positive culture practices in some communities in Tanzania”
(b) Poverty as a social problem faces many people and many countries in Africa. Suppose you are the officer from Ministry deals with Social Welfare in Tanzania, provide five factors to prove the persistence of poverty in Tanzania.

SECTION C: 30 MARKS

Answer only two (2) questions from this section

9. Tanzania is one among the leading countries in Africa that practices democracy in the world. In six points assess the achievements of Tanzania in broadening the scope of democracy.
10. According to the report from the ministry of finance, the recently attained middle income economy in Tanzania was greatly contributed with good functions of financial institutions in the country. As one of the stakeholders, analyse six (6) roles of these institutions in spear heading the economic development in Tanzania.
11. What are reasons behind teaching African cultural elements in different educational institutions in Tanzania. Give six (6) points