

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

NJOMBE REGION

FORM SIX PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2024

CODE 111: GENERAL STUDIES MARKING SCHEME MARCH 2024

MARKING GUIDE

1. Each question carries twenty (20) marks
2. Each question should have six points (06) only
3. Answers should be in essay format in which introduction carries one (01) mark, main body each point with clear explanations, associated with vivid examples carries three (03) marks and conclusion carries one (01) mark
4. Mentioning a correct point without explanation should will be awarded half mark (00¹²)

QUESTION 01

- ✓ **A** Candidate is required to explain briefly about Plato as philosopher
- ✓ **Plato** was born around 428-429BC Athens Greece. Plato was educated by tutors, exploring a wide range of topics centered largely on philosophy, what would now be called ethics

Main body (each point carries 03 marks)

A candidate is required to discuss on how philosophical ideas of Plato have influence socio-economic development of Tanzania

- Presence of property ownership i.e private ownership
- Education aspect i.e free provision of education to the people
- Presence of rule of law i.e obeying the law without being forced
- Provision of leisure time to the civil citizens
- The constitution aspect
 - It ensures equality to the citizen and limit the power of the leader
- Ethics and morality
 - It is the duty of the rulers and ruled to be moral and ethical
 - Leadership structures in the state.
 - Democratic tendencies and application.
 - The use of noble lies in political aspects for the state interests, this has been observed during general election campaign when different political parties use noble lies to manipulate its political manifestos.

CONCLUSION (01MARKS)

Any relevant conclusion should be provided

Question 02

(INTRODUCTION 01 MARK)

A candidate is required to define drug abuse

-drug abuse –simply means the misuse of drugs or wrong use of drugs. It can also be defined as an illegal use of drugs

MAIN BODY (03 MARKS EACH POINT)

-A Candidate is required to explain six causes of drug abuse includes

- i. Mob psychology and peer pressure
- ii. Poverty
- iii. Curiosity
- iv. Medical reasons
- v. For relief
- vi. Ignorance and lack proper education on the side effects of drug abuse
- vii. Availability of drugs

CONCLUSION (01 MARK) Any constructive conclusion

QUESTION 03

ITRODUCTION (01MARKS)

-A candidate is required to define science and technology

-science -is the systematic way of acquiring knowledge through observation and experimentation.

-Technology –refers to the branch of knowledge that deals with the application of science

MAIN BODY (Each point carries 03 marks)

A candidate is required to explain six areas where science and technology are much applicable include

- i. Agriculture
- ii. Mining
- iii. Industry
- iv. Financial institution
- v. Information communication technology (ICT)
- vi. Construction of social and economic infrastructure
- vii. Fishing industry
- viii. Education and training

CONCLUSION (1mark any relevant conclusion)

QUESTION 04

INTRODUCTION (01 MARKS)

-A candidate is required to define rule of law.

Rule of law: is the situation where by the people are being treated fairly and equally through the law

-No one is the above the law, everyone is innocent until proved guilty by the court of law

MAIN BODY (03 marks each point)

-A candidate is required to explain how to uphold the rule of law

- i. Avoid taking law in their own hands by punishing suspect of different crimes and law breakers
- ii. Fighting against corruption by not giving or receiving bribery
- iii. Assisting the authorities in reporting, identifying, arresting and prosecuting timely and fairly criminals and law breakers
- iv. Changing the outdated laws so that fairness can be displayed to all according to the prevailing situation
- v. Upholding the national constitution by respecting its provision and performing duties timely and property
- vi. Clear separation of power to affect it power and obligations.
- vii. Provision of mass education for capacity building and law awareness.

CONCLUSION (01 marks any relevant conclusion)

QUESTION 05:

INTRODUCTION (01 MARKS)

-A candidate is required to define foreign policy.

-foreign policy-is a policy of the government directed to matters beyond our borders.

MAIN BODY (Each point 03 marks)

- i. A candidate is required to explain the core principle of Tanzania foreign policy.
 - i. Promotion of African unity
 - ii. Promotion of deeper economic cooperation with or without development partners
 - iii. Defence of freedom, justice human rights, equality and democracy
 - iv. Safeguard the sovereignty territorial integrity and political independence of the united republic of Tanzania.
 - v. Promotion of good neighbourliness
 - vi. Support for the practice of the policy of non-alignment and south cooperation.
 - vii. Support of the united Nation in search for international peace, security and development.

CONCLUSION: Any relevant conclusion (01 marks)

QUESTION 06
INTRODUCTION

-A candidate is required to explain background of African Union (AU)
The African Union is an international political organization of African countries. It was officially formed in Durban South Africa on 9th July 2002 to replace the former Organization of African Union (OAU). The organization of African Union was formed in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia on 25 May 1963.

MAIN BODY (Each point carries 03marks)

The possible measures to address the challenges facing African Union include; -

- Having joint military troops
- Economic independence among African states.
- Proper utilization of natural and human resources
- Encouraging democracy and good governance.
- Promoting and respecting human rights.
- Strengthening African court of justice
- Stabilizing African financial institutions
- Adopting constitutional reforms to suit African politics (Any other relevant points)

CONCLUSION (any constructive conclusion)

CONCLUSION:(Any relevant conclusion 01 marks)

QUESTION 07

INTRODUCTION (01 MARKS)

-A candidate is required to define moral values

-moral values are things held to be right or wrong desirable or undesirable .example of moral value are like respect, honest etc.

MAIN BODY (Each point carries 03 marks)

-A candidate is required to suggest six strategies for maintaining and promoting moral values in Tanzania

- i. Provision of good parental care
- ii. Provision of education to the about moral values
- iii. Provision strict laws and punishment towards wrong doers
- iv. Provision counselling and guidance to the people
- v. Provision of employment to the people
- vi. Through religious teachings
- vii. Proper use of science and technology.

CONCLUSION (01marks)

-A candidate to provide any relevant conclusion