

**THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT**

BUNDA DISTRICT COUNCIL

FORM TWO PRE-NATIONAL EXAMINATION

011 CIVICS

MARKING SCHEME SEPTEMBER 2023

SECTION A {15 Marks}

1.

{1% X 10 = 10%}

Answer

<i>i</i>	<i>ii</i>	<i>iii</i>	<i>iv</i>	<i>v</i>	<i>vi</i>	<i>vii</i>	<i>viii</i>	<i>ix</i>	<i>x</i>
C	B	C	D	D	A	A	B	C	C

2.

{1% X 5 = 5%}

Answer

List A	<i>i</i>	<i>ii</i>	<i>iii</i>	<i>iv</i>	<i>v</i>
List B	F	A	D	H	E

SECTION B {70 Marks}

3. Constitution is a fundamental component of a democratic society. Present five major constitution of Tanzania since independence of Tanganyika. **{2% X 5 = 10%}**

{i.} In 1962, when Tanganyika became a Republic.

{ii} In 1977 due to establishment of Single party system.

{iii} In 1984, inclusion of the bill of rights in the Constitution.

{iv} In 1992, establishment of Multiparty system.

{v} In 1995, introduction of the Vice-President as President's running mate in the general elections.

4. The rule of law is among of the pillars of good governance of any national. Having that in mind, show any five chronology of law making process in Tanzania. **{10%}**

(i) Pre-legislative scrutiny.

(ii) Introducing the bill into the National Assembly.

(iii) Debating the bill.

(iv) Voting the bill.

(v) Passing the bill.

5. A village cannot operate without its engine. Present any five functions of the village Council which is the engine of the village. **{10%}**

(i) Maintaining peace and order in the Village.

(ii) Promotion of good governance in the village.

(iii) Preparation of development plan and budget and submitting it to the

Village Assembly.

- (iv) **To find and propose the village revenue.**
- (v) **Implement all decisions and directives from the Village Assembly and District Council.**

6. Mrs. Mlowe punished her daughter in a process of teaching her manners. Unfortunately her daughter passed away after a heavy beating. Her right to life was taken away. In five points, briefly explain five purposes for limitation of individual's rights. {10%}
- (i) **Protecting the rights of others: This happens when a conflict of rights occurs, certain rights sometimes need to be limited in order to protect the rights of others. For example, the right to freedom of expression may be limited by the need to respect the right of reputation of others.**
 - (ii) **Protection of public health: Protecting public health envisages situations where, for example, someone who suffers from epidemic disease may have their freedom of movement restricted in order to protect other people against the risk.**
 - (iii) **National security: Freedom of movement may be restricted if it interferes with the protection of the state's security in some circumstances. Similarly, publishing government secrets, in exercise of freedom of expression, can be harmful to state security.**
 - (iv) **Public morals: The protection of public morals is sometimes cited as a reason to limit individual's rights. For example, it may be used to limit freedom of expression in the interests of regulating inappropriate films.**
 - (v) **Maintain social peace and harmony: Peace and harmony can bring a peaceful and stable order to society, and they are a necessary condition for the survival and development of mankind. For the purpose of maintaining peace in the society, the freedom of religion may be restricted. For example, in Tanzania, if a person utters words with intent to wound other religious feelings while at the same time claiming to have been guaranteed freedom of opinion or religion, is prohibited.**
7. In five points, explain what will happen when the road safety will not be respected and the roads will have a lot of potholes? {10%}
- (i) **It may cause injuries to people, permanent physical disabilities leading to an Economic decline due to loss of a productive workforce;**
 - (ii) **It damages roads, motor vehicles and other types of infrastructure like houses and bridges. This may lead to economic losses, since roads are constructed using government funds;**
 - (iii) **It may cause grief due to death of parents, children and other relatives;**
 - (iv) **It may lead to wastage of time among road users if an accident occurs and leads to closure of the road.**
 - (v) **It increases unnecessary expenditure on the part of the government and individuals because more funds will be spent on treating the victims of road accidents, rebuilding damaged infrastructure as well as maintaining damaged motor vehicles or buying new ones.**
8. "Hapa kazi tu" was a common slogan applied by the fifth government of the United Republic of Tanzania. Present your five opinions to defend the slogan by emphasizing on the importance of work to national development. {10%}
- (i) **Work is a source of government revenue or income: It is through work that people earn money to pay tax to the government.**

(ii) *It enables a government to provide social services: Work enables people to earn money to pay for social services such as water, education, electricity and medical care. People in the public sector working as teachers, doctors and engineers work on behalf of the government in the provision of social services.*

(iii) *The income obtained from work enables a nation to be economically independent and free from external control. People who produce their own goods and services minimize dependency and external control of their economy.*

(iv) *It reduces crime and other social problems such as robbery, theft and plundering.*

(v) *People who work in agricultural and industrial production, produce goods and services, These are sometimes exported and help the government to earn foreign exchange.*

9. Present any five consequences of not applying appropriate social problem solving techniques. {10%}

- (i) *Irrational decision making.*
- (ii) *Exposure to stress and depression.*
- (iii) *Exacerbation of dangerous life style.*
- (iv) *Death to people.*
- (v) *Poverty and famine.*

SECTION C {15 Marks}

Answer this essay question.

10. The government of Tanzania is among of the governments adhering to women and girls empowerment in promoting their social, political and economic development. Show any six ways in which women and girls are empowered in Tanzania.

➤ Introduction {1.5%}

- *A student should provide the meaning of women and girls empowerment.*

➤ Ways of women and girls empowerment. {2% X 6 = 12%}

- ❖ *Provision of education and training.*
- ❖ *Fighting against injustice.*
- ❖ *Introduction of mentorship programs.*
- ❖ *Building self-esteem and self-confidence.*
- ❖ *Learning from role models.*
- ❖ *Enabling them with financial capital.*

➤ Conclusion {1.5%}

- ❖ *Any relevant conclusion.*