

MA

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

DAR ES SALAAM REGION

FORM SIX (6) MOCK EXAMINATION

2025 HISTORY I

MARKING SCHEME

Why prefer peasant agriculture

- ⇒ Bad climatic condition
- ⇒ Strong political organization
- ⇒ To avoid resistance



Qn 1 Non antagonistic mode of production in Pre-colonial Africa was unique from other mode of production. with six (6) points Show the validity of this statement.

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant introduction

A candidate should explain meaning of Non antagonistic mode of production in pre-colonial Africa is primitive communalism.

Main body 6 points @ 3 = 18 marks

Features of primitive communalism

- i) Collective ownership of the means of production all properties like land animals owned communally
- ii) Low level of productive forces like the use of sticks and stones.
- iii) Absence of exploitation under communal societies, there was no exploitation between man and man due to the system of ownership of properties.
- iv) Low division of labour and specialization this was result of limited productive skills and activities.
- v. Absence of antagonistic classes, was due to low population and low development of productive forces

VI) Low population

VII The economic activities were hunting and gathering

Conclusion 01 mark

Any relevant conclusion

TOTAL 20 marks.

Qn 2. In six points explore essential activities of colonial state in Africa during 19th Century.

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant Introduction.

A candidate should explain meaning of colonial state and its functions.

Body 6 points @ 3 = (18 marks)

- i Insured supply of land to settlers for examples in Kenya passed the Land Acts which strictly prohibited Kenyans to hold land.
- (ii) To maintain law and order to suppress any resistance to colonial rule, through the uses of military and police forces.
- (iii) To insure tax collection on local population
- iv To insure the availability of Infrastructure such as railways, port and roads.

Cont
An 2.

- VI To insure the availability and exploitation of raw materials and import manufacture goods.
- VII To insure exploitation of raw materials, natural resources such as minerals for the benefit of colonial power.
- VIII To insure availability of labour for plantation, mines and other colonial enterprises. forced labour and migrant labour were common.
- IX To make sure that colonial education was provided in order to create a class of local elite who could assist in colonial administration.
- X To make sure that white settle were given better social services such as electricity supply water transport etc

Conclusion (01 mark)

Any relevant

Colonial states functioned to maintain the system favored European settlers.

Total (20 marks)

Q 3. In six points show the Impact of development gap between Africa and Europe from 15th up to date.

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant

The candidate should explain the

Body 6 points @ 3 = 18 points

- (i) Decline of African population due to slave trade many energetic African worked on European plantation.
- (ii) Destruction of African political system thus caused political instability.
- (iii) Technological stagnation, due to gross dependence foreign technology.
- iv Created dependency economy in Africa, Africa depend technological support from western countries through receiving loans, aids and grants.
- v. Exploitation of African natural resources of mineral, agricultural products and labour power.

Conclusion (01 mark)

Qn 4 Describe three techniques and three achievement used in the struggle for civil rights movement in the new world.

Introduction 01 mark

Any relevant

The candidate should explain the concept of people of African origin in new world. to show the technique or methods.

Main body three point @ 3 = 9

- i Non violence techniques this used by Martin Luther King Jr.
- ii The use of violence and black militants eg violent include black muslim led by Malcom X.
- iii The uses of mass media by writing books and publishing journal, newspaper and pamphlet to rise consciousness.
- iv Also the uses of Arts and games and sport as a major sources of earning.

Any three achievement three (3) points
@ 3 = 9

- (i) Enable some African to achieve political rights eg right to vote and to be voted. eg Thomas Bradley.
- (ii) The right to get education
- (iii) Freedom of Interaction of Africa and American.

- out 4
- W) Provision of equal housing to all racial groups "Fair Housing Act 1968)
 - V) Ended segregation in public buses 1956

Conclusion

Any relevant (01 mark)

5. It is contended that "in some colonies, the colonialist preferred using peasant agriculture rather than other forms of Agriculture". By using six (6) points explain this contention with relevant examples.

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant

A candidate to explain the concept of agricultural system during the colonial period.

Body six point @ 3 = 18.

Factors which determined variation of Agricultural system during colonial Period.

- i) Nature of population
- ii) Nature of soil
- iii) Nature of crops
- iv) Nature of Leading system
eg Centralized or non centralized societies

Presence of the Governors
climatic condition

Conclusion 01 mark

Total (20 marks)

6. Analyse the contribution of the principle of self-determination in the development of nationalism and struggle for independence in Africa. Use six (6) points.

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant

A candidate explain the contribution of the principle of self determination in the development of nationalism and struggle for independence in Africa.

- (i) Raised awareness and determination to the Africans
- (ii) Promote Unity
- (iii) Intensified Pan Africanism in Africa communities.
- (iv) Attracted the attention of super power like USA, USSR.
- (v) Involved the league of nation in the colonial affairs

Conclusion (01 mark)

Any relevant

Total (20 marks)

Tanzania had been struggling to fight against contemporary colonialism since independence. In six points verify the measure to be taken so as to disengage with contemporary colonialism

Introduction (01 mark)

Any relevant

A candidate should explain the concept of Neo-colonialism.

Main body 6 point @ 3 = 18.

- i To Establish strong and Independent economic bases
- ii Through formation of various organization such as NAM.
- iii Formation of Strong economic Cooperation such as COMESA, ECOWAS, EAC
- iv Formation of Strong financial Institution such as bank.
- v Through engaging and cooperation to Cooperations like South-South dialogues

Conclusion (01 mark)

Any relevant conclusion

Total 20 marks