

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE,
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
NJOMBE REGION



FORM SIX PRE – NATIONAL EXAMINATION

CODE: 112/1

HISTORY 1

(For Both School and Private Candidates)

TIME: 03: 00 HOURS

MONDAY, 11TH March 2024 P.M

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions
2. Answer **only five** questions. Question number one is compulsory.
3. Each question carries equal weight of **20 marks**
4. Cellular phones and any other unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your examination number on every page of your answer sheet/booklet (s).

1. Culture played vital role to pre-colonial African societies through shaping societies values and directed the daily trend of affairs of a society; explain six (6) importance of culture to the pre-colonial African societies.
2. The underdevelopment of Africa at large was due to historical phenomena such as colonialism, although by 15thC Africa and Europe were said to be at least at the same level of development, show six (6) contribution of colonialism in underdevelopment of Africa from 15thC to 21st century
3. The struggle of people of African origin in the Diaspora was not easy, the Afro American intellectuals used different methods and well-organized matured movement to fight for equality and freedom of Afro Americans, explain six (6) achievement of civil right movement.
4. In introducing Agriculture in Africa, colonial government considered many things before introducing a certain agricultural system in colonies, point out six (6) important factors in introducing agricultural system.
5. Europeans after 1945 made reforms in social services and economic sector in Africa, which also accompanied with change in labour policies in increasing productivity, explain six (6) changes occurred in labour policies after 1945.
6. The principle of self-determination was among of the 14 points of President Woodrow Wilson of Versailles treaty of 1919; show how Africans nationalist leaders used the principle in demanding independence of their countries. Six (6) points).
7. Explain six (6) internal social, political, and economic hurdles that hinder Tanzania development since independence.