

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
ARUSHA REGIONAL  
FORM FOUR MOCK EXAMINATION  
CIVICS

CODE:011

TIME: 3:00HRS

MAY 2025

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- (i) This paper consists of three section A, B and C with a total of eleven (11) questions.
- (ii) Answer all questions in sections A and B and two (02) questions from section C.
- (iii) Section A carries sixteen (16) marks, section B carries fifty-four (54) marks and section C carries (30) marks.
- (iv) All answer must be written in blue or black.
- (v) Cellular phones and any authorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.

**SECTION A (16 MARKS)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. For each of the items (i - x), choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter in the answer booklet(s) provided.
  - (i) Soon after attaining political independence, Mwalimu J.K Nyerere introduced an economic strategy based on state ownership of the Major Means of Production and abolished private ownership. What was the name of the economic strategy?
    - (A) Poverty reduction strategy
    - (B) Socialist economic strategy
    - (C) Developmental strategy
    - (D) Mixed economy strategy
    - (E) Market economic strategy
  - (ii) Since the inclusion of bill of human right in the constitution in 1948 the government of the United republic of Tanzania has decided to put some limitation to individual human right. Why the government decided to do so?
    - (A) To protect the rights of others
    - (B) To prevent some people to enjoy their right
    - (C) To ensure freedom of all people in Tanzania
    - (D) To make sure that all children are given all the right
    - (E) To make sure that all foreigner are enjoying their rights.

- (iii) Rehema is a form four student of Changanyikeni secondary school who believe that she is good enough to archive positive result in a given activity. Which life skills Rehema has?  
 (A) Self-dependence (D) Empathy  
 (B) Self confidence (E) Self-worth  
 (C) Self esteem
- (iv) After marriage John realized that Magreth had infertility problem and they will neverget a child but he decided to continue to sine as husband and wife. This scenario in the family life can be attributed to:  
 (A) Step family (D) Couple family  
 (B) Extended family (E) Dating family  
 (C) Nuclear family
- (v) Tanzania has freedom to govern itself and decided on its internal and external affairs without being interfered by any other state under such situation Tanzania is said to be:-  
 (A) A sovereign state (D) A democratic state  
 (B) A monarchy state (E) A united home government  
 (C) A union government
- (vi) Which among the following National symbol in Tanzania contains more symbols which describe well our national philosophy, culture and resources?  
 (A) Court of Arm (D) Presidential standard  
 (B) National flag (E) The national song  
 (C) Uhuru torch
- (vii) Dr Magreth is intending to gather information for solving social problem. Facing her community from illiteracy society. Which method will you advice Dr. Magreth to use in order to get the reliable information from illiterate society?  
 (A) Questionnaires and interview  
 (B) Documentary review and Ques  
 (C) Observation and Interview  
 (D) Internate browsing and documentary review  
 (E) Questionaries and observation
- (viii) William is living in a country where all power are in the hand of Maji ya Moto ruling party. One day William tried to challenge Maji ya moto's party and he found himself in a prison. What kind of dictatorship is William's country practicing.  
 (A) Totalitarianism (D) FACSIM  
 (B) Caesarism (E) Monopartism  
 (C) Autocracy

i/ defence factor  
 ii/ mut of people  
 iii/ peace and unity  
 iv/ Similar political objectives.

- (ix) Assume you are regional commissioner Tanga region where the Majority of youth demonstrate improper behaviours like prostitution, alcoholism, drug abuse and robbery. Which among the following advices is not suitable for them?
- (A) They should follow religious teaching
  - (B) They should seek guidance and counselling
  - (C) They should ignore parent's advice
  - (D) They should have self and positive motivation
  - (E) They should engage themselves in production activities
- (x) Ally and Fatuma completed standard seven last year and were selected to join secondary school level education but their father prohibited Fatma to go to school as he believed that to educate a girl is wastage of time and Money. Which among the following Gender concept is Fatma's father demonstrating?
- (A) Gender bias
  - (B) Gender discrimination
  - (C) Gender gap
  - (D) Gender equity
  - (E) Gender stereotyping

2. Match the items in List A with the correct response in List B by writing the letter of the corresponding response beside item number

LIST A	LIST B
(i) A period when Britain became the world super power <b>F</b>	A. 1 <sup>st</sup> ERA
(ii) The end of WWII, Emergence of USA as the world leading capitalist power and the discovery of cars and planes under the second Industrial revolution. <b>D</b>	B. 2 <sup>nd</sup> ERA
(iii) 200 BC <b>B</b>	C. 3 <sup>rd</sup> ERA
(iv) Intercontinental interaction between Asia, African and Europe. <b>F</b>	D. 4 <sup>th</sup> ERA
(v) The Forefully integration of developing countries in to the global economy through structural Adjustment programmes (SAP)	E. 5 <sup>th</sup> ERA
(vi) The inter war period <b>C</b>	F. The origin of globalization

**SECTION B (54 MARKS)**

Answer all questions in this section

3. Briefly explain factors influencing cultural diffusion or dynamism. (six points)
4. "There is an increased process of interdependence and interconnectedness between different political, social and economic components of the world,

making the world operate as a single village" In the light of this quotation briefly explain six aspects of this phenomena. (six points)

5. Life styles are ways of life of people in a given society, show diversity of lifestyles of people in various society. (Six points)

6. Misungwi secondary school is expecting to hold general students government election on 30<sup>th</sup> June 2025. Provide your expectation on the futures of the people who will be part of that government, by using six points.

7. The Union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar was not an overnight process but was fostered by some motives validate this contention by using six points.

8. Many youths in our communities today develop the dating relationship without legal agreement from their parent which sometimes cause many social conflict in the societies us, with examples from your community explain six factors why this relationship is considered unacceptable in many communities in Tanzania?

### SECTION C (30 MARKS)

9. Issues like moral decay, economic marginalization and stagnation of technology are always blamed by people as upshots of global interconnectedness. Give six points to convince those people to have faith in such interconnectedness apart from its bitter fruits.

10. Discuss six importance of having self-worth and self-confidence to an individual.

11. The village chairperson of Matingiro has prepared a speech to the villagers on how to stamp out poverty which the village faces for many years. Which points should he/she demonstrate? Give six points.

- Education
- promote self reliance policy/employment
- promote modern science and technology
- controlling the rate of population
- promote economic development
- debt exemption
- increase life expectancy of people

- i. respect
- ii. Problem solving
- iii. Effectiveness
- iv. Plans ability